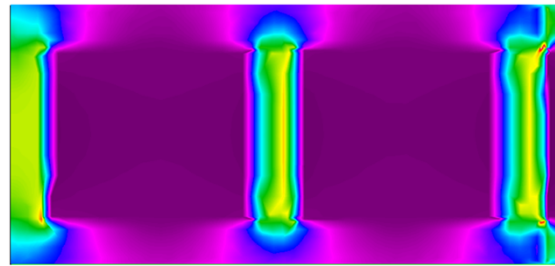


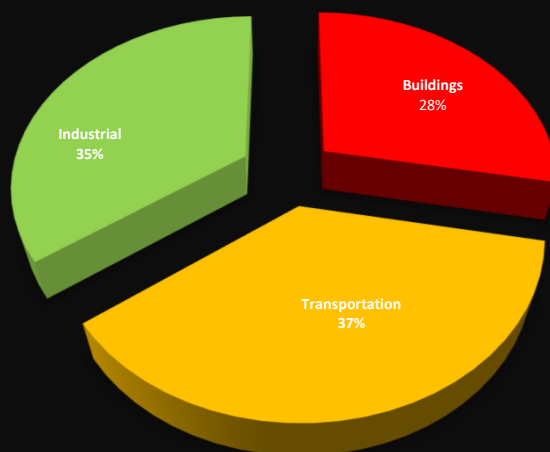
Meeting the Michigan Energy Code with Single Wythe CMU

Presented by Philippe Ledent, P.E., S.E.



1

Energy Use in the United States, 2019



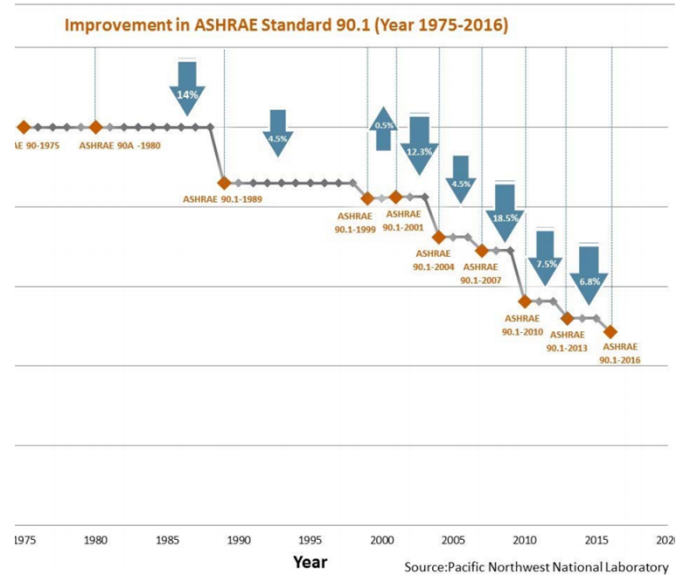
Source US DOE

Why Energy Codes?

2

Why Energy Codes?

There has been a substantial decrease in energy usage in commercial buildings since the 1970s



3



4



5

Where does masonry fit in?

For these *conventional* units, NCMA has tabulated U-factors and R-values for various sizes and whether the cores are filled with insulation.

TEK 6-2C is available at ncma.org

Table 2—U-Factors (Btu/ hrft²·F) and R-Values (hrft²·F/Btu) of Concrete Masonry Walls ^A

Nominal wythe thickness, in. (mm)	Density of concrete, pcf	Cores empty		Perlite		Cores filled with ^B :		Polyurethane foamed-in-place		100% solid units	
		U	R	U	R	U	R	U	R	U	R
4 in. (102 mm) ^C	85	0.467	2.14	0.267	3.75	0.287	3.49	0.239	4.18	0.669	1.49
	95	0.492	2.03	0.298	3.36	0.317	3.16	0.272	3.67	0.699	1.43
	105	0.518	1.93	0.333	3.00	0.351	2.85	0.310	3.23	0.729	1.37
	115	0.546	1.83	0.375	2.68	0.388	2.57	0.351	2.85	0.757	1.32
	125	0.577	1.73	0.416	2.40	0.430	2.32	0.397	2.52	0.784	1.28
	135	0.609	1.64	0.463	2.16	0.476	2.10	0.446	2.24	0.809	1.24
6 in. (152 mm)	85	0.421	2.37	0.177	5.65	0.192	5.20	0.157	6.38	0.555	1.80
	95	0.443	2.26	0.200	5.00	0.214	4.66	0.181	5.54	0.584	1.71
	105	0.465	2.15	0.227	4.41	0.240	4.16	0.208	4.80	0.612	1.63
	115	0.489	2.05	0.257	3.89	0.270	3.70	0.240	4.17	0.639	1.56
	125	0.514	1.95	0.292	3.43	0.304	3.29	0.276	3.63	0.666	1.50
	135	0.541	1.85	0.331	3.02	0.342	2.92	0.316	3.16	0.692	1.45
8 in. (152 mm)	85	0.391	2.56	0.133	7.54	0.145	6.92	0.117	8.58	0.475	2.11
	95	0.412	2.43	0.151	6.64	0.162	6.17	0.135	7.40	0.501	2.00
	105	0.433	2.31	0.172	5.83	0.183	5.47	0.157	6.38	0.527	1.90
	115	0.455	2.20	0.196	5.09	0.207	4.83	0.182	5.49	0.553	1.81
	125	0.478	2.09	0.225	4.45	0.235	4.26	0.211	4.73	0.579	1.73
	135	0.502	1.99	0.257	3.88	0.267	3.75	0.245	4.08	0.604	1.66
10 in. (254 mm)	85	0.383	2.61	0.108	9.29	0.117	8.56	0.095	10.47	0.425	2.35
	95	0.403	2.48	0.123	8.12	0.132	7.57	0.111	9.98	0.447	2.23
	105	0.423	2.37	0.142	7.07	0.150	6.65	0.130	9.09	0.470	2.13
	115	0.443	2.26	0.163	6.13	0.172	5.83	0.152	8.27	0.492	2.03
	125	0.464	2.15	0.188	5.31	0.196	5.10	0.178	7.62	0.514	1.95
	135	0.486	2.06	0.217	4.60	0.225	4.45	0.208	6.82	0.537	1.86
12 in. (305 mm)	85	0.380	2.63	0.087	11.47	0.095	10.53	0.077	12.99	0.387	2.58
	95	0.398	2.51	0.100	10.00	0.108	9.29	0.090	11.10	0.406	2.46
	105	0.417	2.40	0.115	8.68	0.123	8.15	0.106	9.47	0.425	2.35
	115	0.436	2.30	0.133	7.50	0.141	7.12	0.124	8.07	0.444	2.25
	125	0.455	2.20	0.155	6.47	0.161	6.19	0.146	7.19	0.463	2.16
	135	0.474	2.11	0.179	5.58	0.186	5.18	0.171	6.86	0.483	2.07
14 in. (356 mm)	85	0.377	2.65	0.073	13.66	0.080	12.51	0.065	15.50	0.355	2.82
	95	0.395	2.53	0.084	11.88	0.091	11.02	0.076	13.23	0.371	2.70
	105	0.413	2.42	0.097	10.29	0.104	9.65	0.089	11.26	0.388	2.58
	115	0.431	2.32	0.113	8.87	0.119	8.40	0.105	9.56	0.404	2.47
	125	0.448	2.23	0.131	7.63	0.137	7.29	0.123	8.12	0.421	2.37
	135	0.467	2.14	0.153	6.55	0.158	6.31	0.145	7.09	0.439	2.28
16 in. (406 mm)	85	0.376	2.66	0.063	15.84	0.069	14.48	0.056	18.02	0.328	3.05
	95	0.393	2.54	0.073	13.77	0.078	12.74	0.065	15.35	0.342	2.93
	105	0.410	2.44	0.084	11.90	0.090	11.14	0.077	13.04	0.356	2.81
	115	0.427	2.34	0.098	10.24	0.103	9.69	0.090	11.06	0.371	2.69
	125	0.444	2.25	0.114	8.79	0.119	8.39	0.107	9.36	0.387	2.59
	135	0.461	2.17	0.133	7.53	0.138	7.24	0.126	8.39	0.403	2.48

6

Where does masonry fit in?

In recent years, other units configurations such as A and H have become available.

ASTM C90 (Specification for Loadbearing CMUs) has been changed in recent years to allow other configurations.

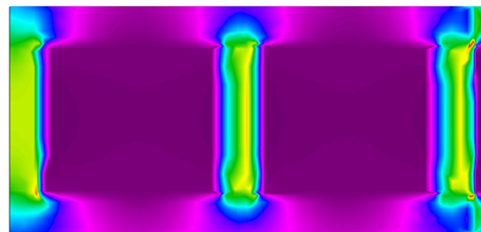
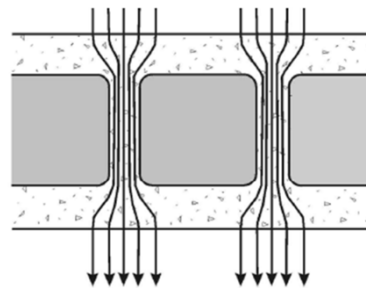
7

Thermal Bridging

The webs in a concrete masonry unit are essentially thermal bridges

Heat flows through the webs

By reducing the webs, we increase the R-value of the wall



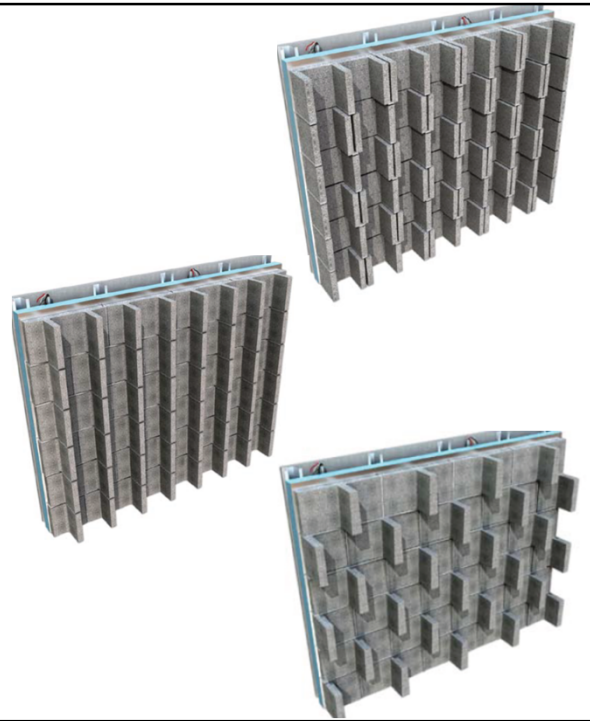
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Thermal Bridging

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Heat flows through the webs

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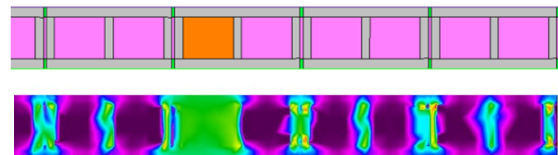


9

Thermal Bridging

In addition to the webs, any grouted cells also create a thermal bridge between the conditioned and unconditioned space.

Don't overdesign your walls!



10

Thermal Bridging

18 ft wall height
8-inch CMU
40 psf wind pressure
3,000 lb/ft axial load



Table 2 – Design Impact of TMS 402/602 Revisions		
Code Edition ¹	Reinforcement Size	Reinforcement Spacing
2009 IBC ²	No. 5	40 inches
2012 IBC ²	No. 5	48 inches
2015 IBC ³	No. 5	96 inches ⁴

¹The 2009, 2012, and 2015 editions of the IBC adopt the 2008, 2011, and 2013 editions of TMS 402/602, respectively.

² $f'_m = 1,500$ psi

³ $f'_m = 2,000$ psi

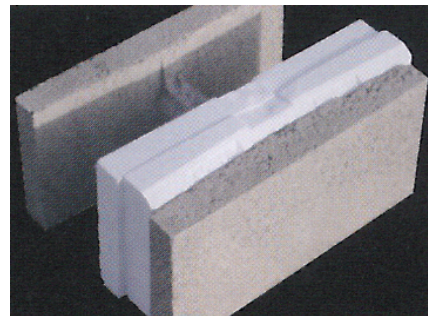
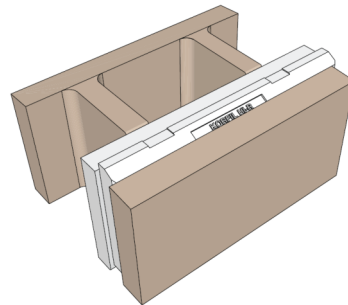
⁴Incorporating 9 gage bed joint reinforcement at 16 inches.

11

New(er) Masonry Units

Some manufacturers now produce open end and double open-end units with modified webs to allow continuous insulation.

This allows increased thermal efficiency and decreased bridging.

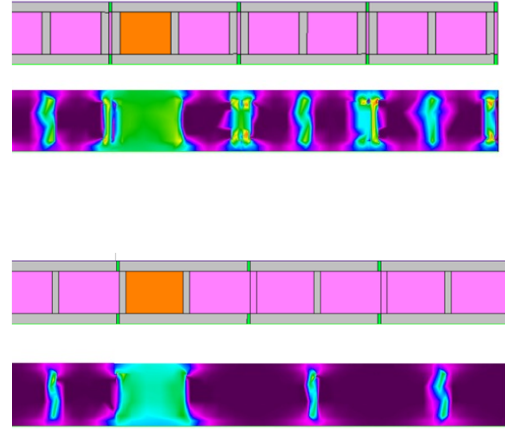


12

New(er) Masonry Units

Some manufacturers now produce open end and double open-end units with modified webs to allow continuous insulation.

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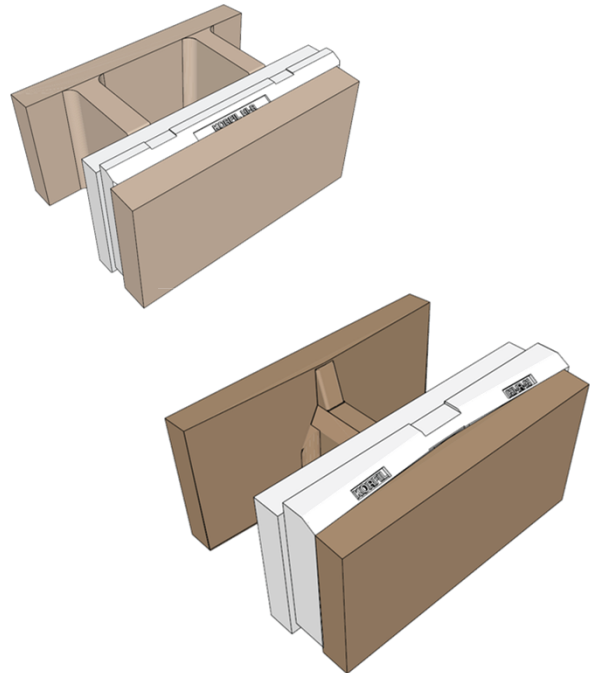
13

New(er) Masonry Units

Michigan producers represent Concrete Products Group which produces the Hi-R and Hi-R-H units.

These wall systems must be fully grouted.

Jambs, lintels, and control joints must also be accounted for in design.



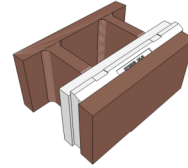
14

New(er) Masonry Units

The Hi-R and Hi-R-H units perform considerably better than conventional CMUs in regard to U-factors.

Additionally, since these units are fully grouted the equivalent thickness is greater for fire resistance.

Table 2.
HI-R® Grouted Cells



Type of Block (inches)	Korfil HI-R Masonry Units (Grouted Cells)				
	Density (pcf)				
	95	105	115	125	135
8x8x16					
R _g Value	10.00	9.07	8.18	7.36	6.59
U Factor	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.15
Heat Capacity	11.60	12.00	12.40	12.90	13.30
Equivalent Thickness	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60
10x8x16					
R _g Value	11.82	10.82	9.85	8.94	8.08
U Factor	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12
Heat Capacity	15.80	16.30	16.90	17.50	18.00
Equivalent Thickness	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
12x8x16					
R _g Value	12.58	11.56	10.57	9.62	8.72
U Factor	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11
Heat Capacity	20.10	20.80	21.50	22.10	22.80
Equivalent Thickness	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60

15

New(er) Masonry Units

The Hi-R and Hi-R-H units perform considerably better than conventional CMUs in regard to U-factors.

Additionally, since these units are fully grouted the equivalent thickness is greater for fire resistance.

Table 4.
**HI-R-H (3.5" Insert)
Grouted Cells Only**



Type of Block (inches)	HI-R H Masonry Units (Grouted)				
	Density (pcf)				
	95	105	115	125	135
10x8x16					
R _g Value	15.11	13.70	12.57	11.37	10.17
U Factor	0.066	0.073	0.080	0.088	0.098
Heat Capacity	15.80	16.30	16.90	17.50	18.00
Equivalent Thickness	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
12x8x16					
R _g Value	16.32	14.98	13.74	12.50	11.25
U Factor	0.061	0.067	0.073	0.080	0.089
Heat Capacity	20.10	20.80	21.50	22.10	22.80
Equivalent Thickness	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60

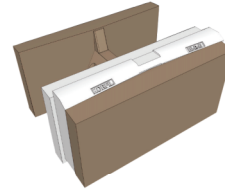
16

New(er) Masonry Units

The Hi-R and Hi-R-H units perform considerably better than conventional CMUs in regard to U-factors.

Additionally, since these units are fully grouted the equivalent thickness is greater for fire resistance.

Table 5.
HI-R-H (4" Insert)
Grouted Cells Only



Type of Block (inches)	HI-R H Masonry Units (Grouted)				
	Density (pcf)				
	95	105	115	125	135
12x8x16					
R _i Value	17.56	16.12	14.78	13.45	12.11
U Factor	0.057	0.062	0.068	0.074	0.083
Heat Capacity	13.26	14.65	16.05	17.44	18.84
Equivalent Thickness	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06

Check with your local manufacturer to confirm the density of concrete block they offer. Since this depends on locally available materials, density offerings will vary by location.

17

New(er) Masonry Units

Other units, such as the Omni Block are available in the Michigan markets, as well.

These units meet the Energy Code prescriptively!

These units are also available in a variety of colors and finishes.



18

New(er) Masonry Units

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GROUTED VERTICALLY EVERY 48"						
Omni Block Masonry Units (Grouted)						
	Omni Block - Density of Block (pcf)					
	85	95	105	115	125	135
8x8x16						
R-Value	19.9	19.2	18.9	18.5	18.2	17.9
U-Factor	0.050	0.052	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.056
Heat Capacity	9.66	10.11	11.08	11.56	12.61	13.60
Equivalent Thickness	4.36	4.36	4.36	4.36	4.36	4.36
12x8x16						
R-Value	28.1	27.4	27.1	26.7	26.4	26.1
U-Factor	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038
Heat Capacity	13.48	14.38	16.28	17.70	19.53	20.52
Equivalent Thickness	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.29

Thermal Properties: Omni Block System 8 and System 12; Reinforced Masonry Engineering Manual (RMEH) Table B-3a, page 300

19

New(er) Masonry Units

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DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING AND REGULATORY AFFAIRS

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

CONSTRUCTION CODE

Filed with the Secretary of State May 23, 2017

These rules take effect 120 days after filed with the Secretary of State

R 408.31087 Applicable code.

Rule 1087. Rules governing the energy efficiency for the design and construction of buildings and structures, not including residential buildings, shall be those contained in the international energy conservation code, 2015 edition, except for sections C107.2 to C107.5, C108.2 to C108.4, C301.2, C301.3, C302, C401.2.1 to C408.3.2, C502.2 to C502.2.6.2, C503.2 to C503.6 and the ASHRAE energy standard for buildings except low-rise residential buildings, ANSI/ASHRAE/IESNA standard 90.1-2013 (hereafter the standard), including appendices A, B, C, D, and G, except for sections 8.4.2, 8.4.3 to 8.4.3.2. With the amendments noted, the international energy conservation code and the standard are adopted in these rules by reference. The Michigan energy code is available for inspection at the Lansing office of the

Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Bureau of Construction Codes, 611 W. Ottawa Street, Lansing, Michigan 48933. The code may be purchased from the International Code Council, through the bureau's website at www.michigan.gov/bcc, at a cost as of the time of adoption of these rules of \$44.00. The ASHRAE 90.1-2013 standard is available for inspection at the Lansing office of the Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Bureau of Construction Codes. The standard may be purchased from the American Society of Heating, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc., 1791 Tullie Circle, NE, Atlanta, Georgia 30329, at a cost as of the time of adoption of these rules of \$135.00 each.

Energy Code Compliance

Essentially all the technical sections from the IECC are exempt from the Michigan Energy Code for commercial and high rise (>3 stories) residential defaulting to ASHRAE 90.1

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Energy Code Compliance

Through the Michigan Energy Code and ASHRAE 90.1 there are three paths for demonstration compliance.

The Prescriptive Packages Approach is typically the simplest, but most architects use the Trade-Off Approach in design.

22

STANDARD

ANSI/ASHRAE/IES Standard 90.1-2013
 (Supersedes ANSI/ASHRAE/IES Standard 90.1-2010)
 Includes ANSI/ASHRAE/IES Addenda listed in Appendix F

Energy Standard for Buildings Except Low-Rise Residential Buildings (I-P Edition)

Energy Code Compliance

Under our current adopted standards, ASHRAE 90.1-2013 is our adopted standard.

Again, this would apply to commercial and high-rise residential construction.

23

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graph TD
    S5[Section 5 - Building Envelope] --> 5.1[5.1 - General]
    5.1 --> 5.2[5.2 - Definition of Compliance Paths]
    5.2 --> 5.4[5.4 - Mandatory Provisions]
    5.4 --> 5.5[5.5 - Prescriptive Path]
    5.4 --> 5.6[5.6 - Building Envelope Trade-Off Option]
    5.4 --> S11[Section 11 - Energy Cost Budget Method]
    5.5 --> 5.7[5.7 - Submittals]
    5.6 --> 5.7
    S11 --> 5.7
    5.7 --> 5.8[5.8 - Products]
      
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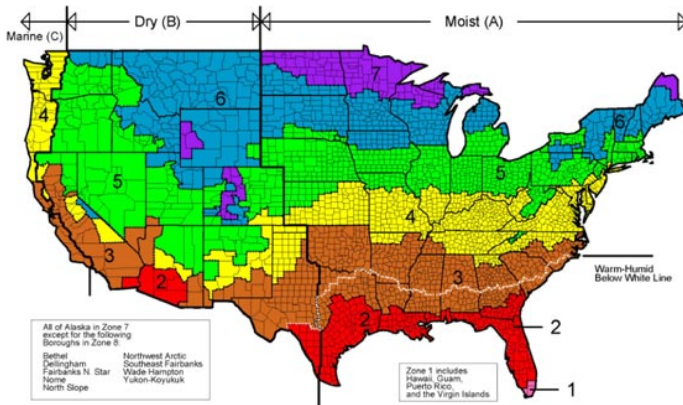
Energy Code Compliance

Under our current adopted standards, ASHRAE 90.1-2013 is our adopted standard.

Again, this would apply to commercial and high-rise residential construction.

24

Energy Code Compliance



ASHRAE 90.1 has broken the U.S. into different climate zones.

Michigan contains climate zones 5, 6, and 7, as shown.

25

Prescriptive Path

Table 5.5-5 Building Envelope Requirements for Climate Zone 5 (A,B,C)*

Opaque Elements	Nonresidential		Residential		Semihatched	
	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value
<i>Roofs</i>						
Insulation Entirely above Deck	U-0.032	R-30 c.i.	U-0.032	R-30 c.i.	U-0.063	R-15 c.i.
Metal Building ^a	U-0.037	R-19 + R-11 Ls or R-25 + R-8 Ls	U-0.037	R-19 + R-11 Ls or R-25 + R-8 Ls	U-0.082	R-19
Attic and Other	U-0.021	R-49	U-0.021	R-49	U-0.034	R-30
<i>Walls, above Grade</i>						
Mass	U-0.090	R-11.4 c.i.	U-0.080	R-13.3 c.i.	U-0.151 ^b	R-5.7 c.i. ^b
Metal Building	U-0.050	R-0 + R-19 c.i.	U-0.050	R-0 + R-19 c.i.	U-0.094	R-0 + R-9.8 c.i.
Steel Framed	U-0.055	R-13 + R-10 c.i.	U-0.055	R-13 + R-10 c.i.	U-0.084	R-13+R-3.8 c.i.
Wood Framed and Other	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.089	R-13

ASHRAE 90.1 Table 5.5 contains minimum values for the Assembly Maximum U-factor and the Insulation Minimum R-value.

A free read-only version of ASHRAE 90.1 is available at ashrae.org.

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Prescriptive Path

Table 5.5-6 Building Envelope Requirements for Climate Zone 6 (A,B)*

Opaque Elements	Nonresidential		Residential		Semiheated	
	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value
<i>Roofs</i>						
Insulation Entirely above Deck	U-0.032	R-30 c.i.	U-0.032	R-30 c.i.	U-0.063	R-15 c.i.
Metal Building ^a	U-0.031	R-25 + R-11 Ls	U-0.029	R-30 + R-11 Ls	U-0.060	R-19 + R-19
Attic and Other	U-0.021	R-49	U-0.021	R-49	U-0.034	R-30
<i>Walls, above Grade</i>						
Mass	U-0.080	R-13.3 c.i.	U-0.071	R-15.2 c.i.	U-0.151 ^b	R-5.7 c.i. ^b
Metal Building	U-0.050	R-0 + R-19 c.i.	U-0.050	R-0 + R-19 c.i.	U-0.094	R-0 + R-9.8 c.i.
Steel Framed	U-0.049	R-13 + R-12.5 c.i.	U-0.049	R-13 + R-12.5 c.i.	U-0.084	R-13 + R-3.8 c.i.
Wood Framed and Other	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.089	R-13

ASHRAE 90.1 Table 5.5 contains minimum values for the Assembly Maximum U-factor and the Insulation Minimum R-value.

A free read-only version of ASHRAE 90.1 is available at ashrae.org.

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Prescriptive Path

Table 5.5-7 Building Envelope Requirements for Climate Zone 7*

Opaque Elements	Nonresidential		Residential		Semiheated	
	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value	Assembly Maximum	Insulation Min. R-Value
<i>Roofs</i>						
Insulation Entirely above Deck	U-0.028	R-35 c.i.	U-0.028	R-35 c.i.	U-0.039	R-25 c.i.
Metal Building ^a	U-0.029	R-30 + R-11 Ls	U-0.029	R-30 + R-11 Ls	U-0.037	R-19 + R-11 Ls or R-25 + R-8 Ls
Attic and Other	U-0.017	R-60	U-0.017	R-60	U-0.027	R-38
<i>Walls, above Grade</i>						
Mass	U-0.071	R-15.2 c.i.	U-0.071	R-15.2 c.i.	U-0.123	R-7.6 c.i.
Metal Building	U-0.044	R-0 + R-22.1 c.i.	U-0.044	R-0 + R-22.1 c.i.	U-0.072	R-0 + R-13 c.i.
Steel Framed	U-0.049	R-13 + R-12.5 c.i.	U-0.042	R-13 + R-15.6 c.i.	U-0.064	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i.
Wood Framed and Other	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.051	R-13 + R-7.5 c.i. or R-19 + R-5 c.i.	U-0.064	R-13 + R-3.8 c.i.

ASHRAE 90.1 Table 5.5 contains minimum values for the Assembly Maximum U-factor and the Insulation Minimum R-value.

A free read-only version of ASHRAE 90.1 is available at ashrae.org.

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Prescriptive Path



Numerous tools are available to determine the thermal properties of masonry wall assemblies.

The NCMA Thermal Catalog includes all relevant thermal properties for various unit configurations.

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Prescriptive Path



Concrete Masonry Assembly R-Values (hr-ft²-°F/Btu) and U-Factors (Btu/hr-ft²-°F)

Density of CMU, PCF	6-in. Concrete Masonry				8-in. Concrete Masonry			
	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted
85	4.38 (0.137)	4.49 (0.222)	3.29 (0.304)	1.80 (0.355)	8.58 (0.137)	3.63 (0.177)	4.01 (0.240)	2.12 (0.475)
95	5.54 (0.181)	4.01 (0.249)	3.03 (0.330)	1.71 (0.584)	7.40 (0.135)	5.07 (0.197)	3.70 (0.270)	2.00 (0.501)
105	4.80 (0.208)	3.61 (0.277)	2.80 (0.358)	1.63 (0.612)	6.38 (0.157)	4.55 (0.220)	3.40 (0.294)	1.90 (0.527)
115	4.17 (0.240)	3.25 (0.308)	2.58 (0.388)	1.56 (0.639)	5.49 (0.182)	4.08 (0.245)	3.13 (0.319)	1.81 (0.553)
125	3.63 (0.276)	2.92 (0.342)	2.38 (0.420)	1.50 (0.666)	4.73 (0.211)	3.65 (0.274)	2.88 (0.347)	1.73 (0.579)
135	3.16 (0.316)	2.63 (0.380)	2.20 (0.455)	1.45 (0.692)	4.08 (0.245)	3.27 (0.306)	2.65 (0.378)	1.66 (0.604)



Concrete Masonry Assembly R-Values (hr-ft²-°F/Btu) and U-Factors (Btu/hr-ft²-°F)

Density of CMU, PCF	6-in. Concrete Masonry				8-in. Concrete Masonry			
	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted
85	9.48 (0.105)	5.45 (0.183)	3.64 (0.275)	1.77 (0.564)	12.97 (0.077)	6.84 (0.146)	4.40 (0.227)	2.07 (0.483)
95	8.37 (0.119)	5.01 (0.200)	3.40 (0.294)	1.69 (0.592)	11.41 (0.088)	6.28 (0.159)	4.10 (0.244)	1.96 (0.509)
105	7.36 (0.136)	4.59 (0.218)	3.18 (0.315)	1.62 (0.619)	9.98 (0.100)	5.75 (0.174)	3.83 (0.263)	1.87 (0.535)
115	6.43 (0.155)	4.19 (0.239)	2.97 (0.337)	1.55 (0.645)	8.69 (0.115)	5.25 (0.191)	3.58 (0.279)	1.79 (0.559)
125	5.61 (0.178)	3.82 (0.262)	2.78 (0.360)	1.49 (0.670)	7.53 (0.133)	4.78 (0.209)	3.34 (0.299)	1.72 (0.583)
135	4.88 (0.205)	3.47 (0.288)	2.59 (0.386)	1.44 (0.693)	6.51 (0.154)	4.34 (0.230)	3.12 (0.321)	1.65 (0.605)



Concrete Masonry Assembly R-Values (hr-ft²-°F/Btu) and U-Factors (Btu/hr-ft²-°F)

Density of CMU, PCF	6-in. Concrete Masonry				8-in. Concrete Masonry			
	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted	UngROUTed	Lightly Reinforced	Heavily Reinforced	Fully Grouted
85	11.07 (0.077)	6.30 (0.159)	4.24 (0.236)	1.76 (0.567)	18.04 (0.055)	7.85 (0.127)	5.12 (0.195)	2.05 (0.487)
95	11.87 (0.084)	5.89 (0.170)	3.99 (0.250)	1.68 (0.595)	16.35 (0.061)	7.32 (0.137)	4.81 (0.208)	1.95 (0.513)
105	10.69 (0.094)	5.49 (0.182)	3.76 (0.266)	1.61 (0.622)	14.69 (0.068)	6.81 (0.147)	4.53 (0.221)	1.86 (0.538)
115	9.55 (0.105)	5.10 (0.196)	3.55 (0.282)	1.54 (0.648)	13.10 (0.076)	6.33 (0.158)	4.26 (0.235)	1.78 (0.562)
125	8.48 (0.118)	4.73 (0.211)	3.34 (0.299)	1.49 (0.672)	11.59 (0.086)	5.87 (0.170)	4.01 (0.249)	1.71 (0.585)
135	7.48 (0.134)	4.37 (0.229)	3.14 (0.318)	1.44 (0.694)	10.19 (0.098)	5.43 (0.184)	3.77 (0.265)	1.65 (0.606)

Numerous tools are available to determine the thermal properties of masonry wall assemblies.

The NCMA Thermal Catalog includes all relevant thermal properties for various unit configurations.

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Prescriptive Path

NATIONAL CONCRETE MASONRY ASSOCIATION
Sustainable Concrete Products for Structures and Hardscapes

NCMA R-Value/U-Factor Calculator Output

Assembly Description
CMU Description: 8 inch exterior
CMU Dimensions: 8 x 8 x 16 inch
CMU Density: 135 lb/ft³
Concrete Resistivity: 0.11

Grouting
Ungrouted Cores: Unfilled
Total Web Area: 22.875 in.²/ft²
Partially Grouted: Percent Grouted = 17%

Surface Finish
- Exterior: styrene (XPS) insulation, Metal Furring and 1/2 inch Gypsum Wallboard
- Interior: None

Assembly Details
Inside Air Film: 0.68
Outside Air Film: 0.17
R value - CMU: 1.07
R value - Outside Finish: ---
R value - Inside Finish: 11.1

Assembly R-Value: 13.02
Assembly U-Factor: 0.0768
Assembly Heat Capacity: 9.2

Results provided above are based on user inputs to this spreadsheet. The values provided represent the most state-of-the-art calculation methods, material thermal properties, and ASHRAE stated values and requirements. These values are supported by current energy codes and standards. More detailed information on the calculation methods can be found in the NCMA Thermal Catalog of Concrete Masonry Wall Assemblies, 2nd Edition, available at www.ncma.org.

Numerous tools are available to determine the thermal properties of masonry wall assemblies.

The NCMA Thermal Calculator allows users to quickly determine thermal properties for various wall assemblies.

Heat capacity values are provided in NCMA TEK 6-16A.

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Prescriptive Path

12" CMU Exposed on Both Faces				
		density ¹ , pcf	grout spacing, in.	U - factor ^{2,3,4}
<div>Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$</div> <div> U_{max} Zone 5 Zone 6 Zone 7 </div>	conventional ⁵	135	48	0.224
		125	48	0.200
		115	48	0.178
		105	48	0.160
	A-Block ³	135	48	0.160
		125	48	0.146
		115	48	0.134
		105	48	0.124
	H-Block ³	135	48	0.130
		125	48	0.121
		115	48	0.114
		105	48	0.106
<div>Commercial</div> <div>High-Rise Residential</div>	HI R	135	48	0.110
		125	48	0.100
		115	48	0.090
		105	48	0.080
	HI R M	135	48	0.083
		125	48	0.074
		115	48	0.068
		105	48	0.062
	Omni Block ³	135	48	0.038
		125	48	0.037
		115	48	0.037
		105	48	0.036

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

Footnote 1: To obtain color uniformity use a density of 135 pcf or greater
Footnote 2: Weather Climate: Zone 5 - $U_{max}=0.090$, Zone 6 - $U_{max}=0.080$, Zone 7 - $U_{max}=0.071$
Footnote 3: Cell fill is polystyrene foamed-in-place, R value of 5.9 per inch
Footnote 4: assumes bond beams every 120 inches
Footnote 5: NCMA Thermal Calculator

Numerous tools are available to determine the thermal properties of masonry wall assemblies.

The NCMA Thermal Calculator allows users to quickly determine thermal properties for various wall assemblies.

Heat capacity values are provided in NCMA TEK 6-16A.

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Trade-Off Option

The U.S. Department of Energy permits COMcheck to be used to demonstrate ASHRAE 90.1 code compliance.

Envelope tradeoffs are defined to allow trades to be made between various parts of the building envelope.

These will be discussed in our Guide.

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

1. Can single wythe masonry walls meet the energy code?

Answer: Yes, they can. There are several options for meeting the energy code. For example, for semi-heated buildings the masonry walls can meet the prescriptive option. For heated buildings, the masonry walls can meet the prescriptive option or with the trade-off option.

2. Can single wythe masonry walls meet the energy code due to the insulation not being continuous?

Answer: Yes, they can. With the prescriptive option, the masonry walls can meet the U_{max} factor of the assembly or the R_{min} of the insulation. The R_{min} of the insulation requires the insulation to be continuous. The U_{max} factor of the assembly does not require continuous insulation.

3. Can I use other U-values then the default U-values for masonry walls in COMcheck?

Answer: Yes, you can. Under "Exterior Wall" in COMcheck, click on "Other (U-factor Option)", then click on "Mass Wall", enter "U-Factors" from the sources in FAQ 4 and then enter the "Heat Capacity".

4. What tools are available for determining compliance for masonry walls meeting the energy code?

Answer:

- MIM Energy Guide
- NCMA Thermal Calculator
- NCMA Thermal Catalog

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

ENERGY GUIDE

		Insulation			Meets Code		
CMU	Option	Exterior Face	Interior Face	Cell	Prescriptive	Trade-Off	Tools
Semi-Heated Buildings							
8" Conventional	1	exposed	exposed	full height	yes		NCMA TEK 6-2C (Table 5)
12" Conventional	1	exposed	exposed	full height	yes		NCMA TEK 6-2C (Table 5)
Heated Buildings							
8" Conventional	2	exposed	full height		yes		NCMA Thermal Calculator
	3	exposed	upper height	lower height		yes	Tables 1, 4, and 6, NCMA TEK 06-16A , COMcheck
	4	exposed	exposed	full height		yes	Tables 2, 4, and 6, NCMA TEK 06-16A , COMcheck
8" Hi-Performance	5	exposed	exposed		yes		See Table 7
12" Conventional	6	exposed	full height		yes		NCMA Thermal Calculator
	7	exposed	upper height	lower height		yes	Tables 3, 5, and 8, NCMA TEK 06-16A , COMcheck
	8	exposed	upper height	full height		yes	See Option 8, NCMA TEK 06-16A , COMcheck
12" Hi-Performance	9	exposed	exposed		yes		See Tables 9 and 10

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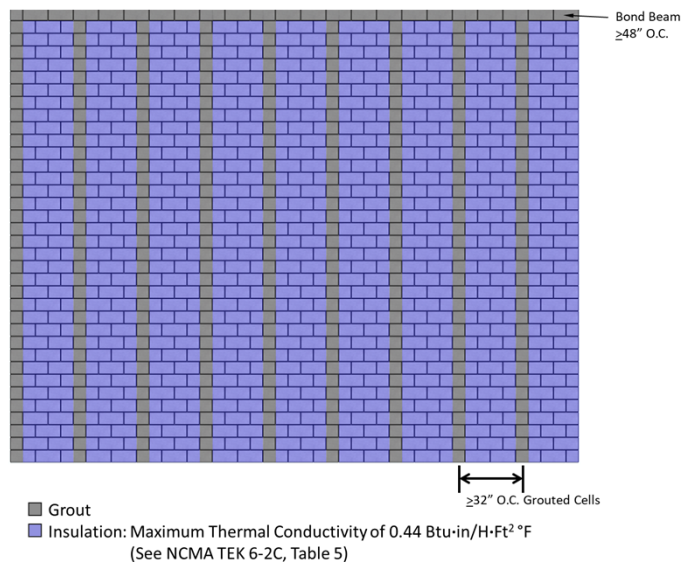
MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 1

Meets Code

ASTM C90 Concrete Block Walls, ungrouted or partially grouted at 32" or less on center vertically and 48" or less on center horizontally, with all ungrouted cores filled with material having a maximum thermal conductivity of 0.44 BTU·in/h·ft²·°F, Comply per Section 5.5.3.2

Semi-Heated Building Conventional CMU Exposed Prescriptive (Applies to Zones 5 & 6)

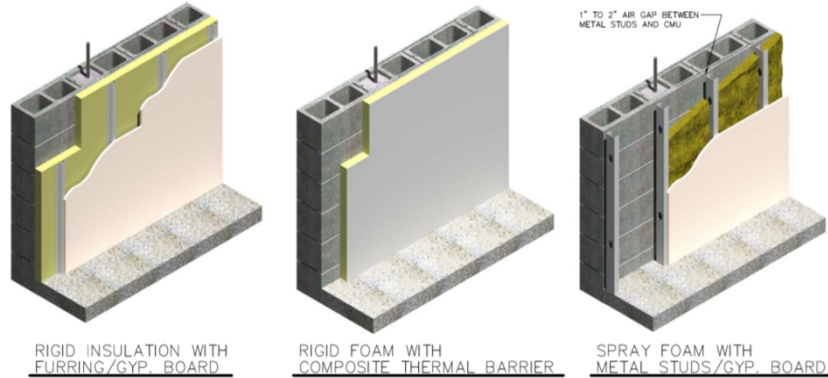


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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 2

8" Conventional CMU Fully Insulated Prescriptive



- 1) ARE JUST A FEW REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES OF THE MULTITUDE OF AVAILABLE INTERIOR INSULATION SYSTEMS:
 A) RIGID BOARD – EXTRUDED OR EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE, OR POLYISOCYANURATE
 B) CLOSED-CELL SPRAY POLYURETHANE FOAM
 C) CELLULAR GLASS
 D) FIBROUS BATT
 E) FIBROUS BLOW-IN

	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 3

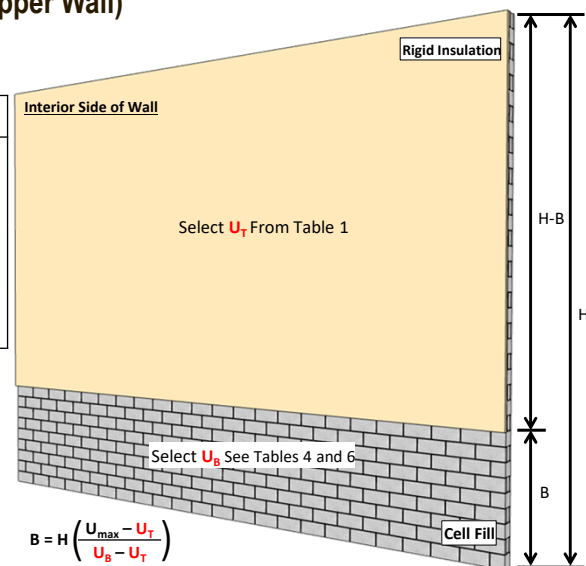
8" Conventional CMU Partially Insulated (Upper Wall) Cell Fill (Lower Wall) COMcheck

Meets Code: **COMcheck**

- STEP 1: Select U_{max} , U_p , and U_b
 STEP 2: Calculate "B"
 STEP 3: Open COMcheck
 STEP 4: Select Exterior Wall
 STEP 5: Select Other U- Factor
 STEP 6: Select Mass Wall
 STEP 7: Enter Wall Areas
 STEP 8: Enter U_p and U_b
 STEP 9: Enter Heat Capacities

	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)



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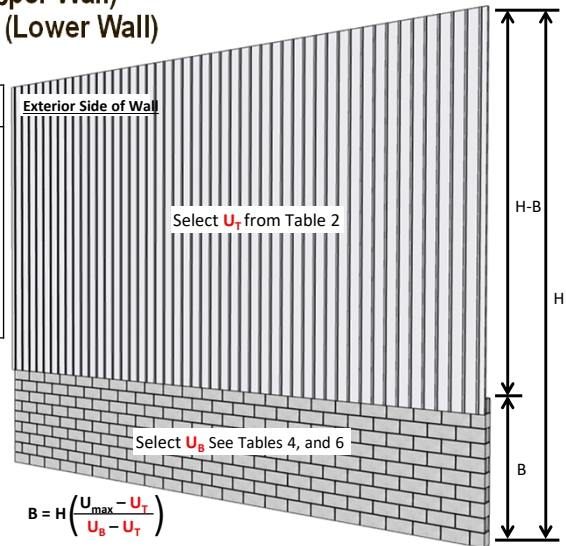
MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 4

8" Conventional CMU Wainscot Partially Insulated (Upper Wall) Exposed and Cell Fill (Lower Wall)

Meets Code: **COMcheck**

- STEP 1: Select U_{max} , U_p , and U_b
 STEP 2: Calculate "B"
 STEP 3: Open COMcheck
 STEP 4: Select Exterior Wall
 STEP 5: Select Other U- Factor
 STEP 6: Select Mass Wall
 STEP 7: Enter Wall Areas
 STEP 8: Enter U_r and U_b
 STEP 9: Enter Heat Capacities



	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

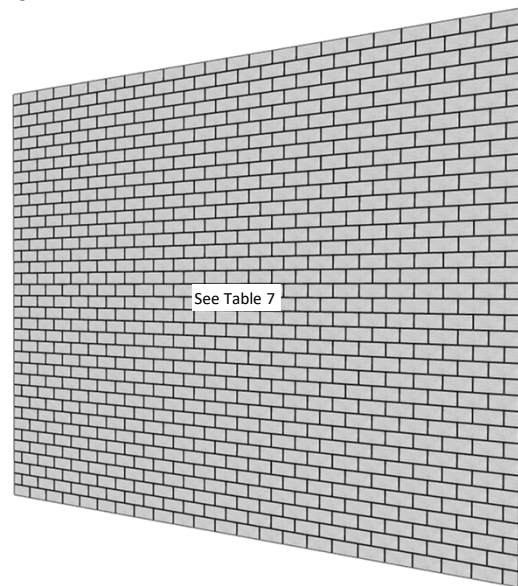
¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 5

8" Hi-Performance Units Exposed Prescriptive



	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

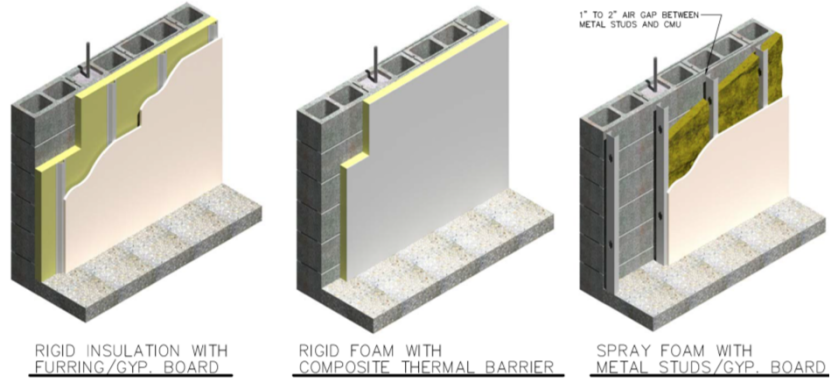
¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 6

12" Conventional CMU Fully insulated Prescriptive



1) ARE JUST A FEW REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES OF THE MULTITUDE OF AVAILABLE INTERIOR INSULATION SYSTEMS:
 A) RIGID BOARD - EXTRUDED OR EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE, OR POLYISOCYANURATE
 B) CLOSED-CELL SPRAY POLYURETHANE FOAM
 C) CELLULAR GLASS
 D) FIBROUS BATT
 E) FIBROUS BLOW-IN

	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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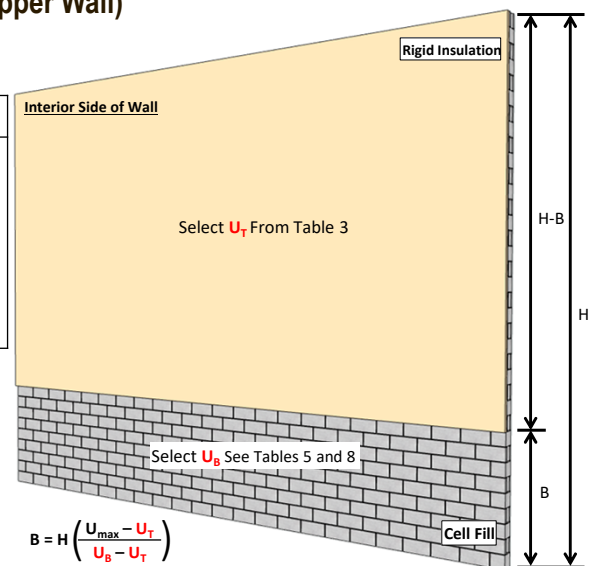
MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 7

12" Conventional CMU Partially Insulated (Upper Wall) Cell Fill (Lower Wall) COMcheck

Meets Code: **COMcheck**

STEP 1: Select U_{max} , U_p , and U_b
 STEP 2: Calculate "B"
 STEP 3: Open COMcheck
 STEP 4: Select Exterior Wall
 STEP 5: Select Other U- Factor
 STEP 6: Select Mass Wall
 STEP 7: Enter Wall Areas
 STEP 8: Enter U_p and U_b
 STEP 9: Enter Heat Capacities



	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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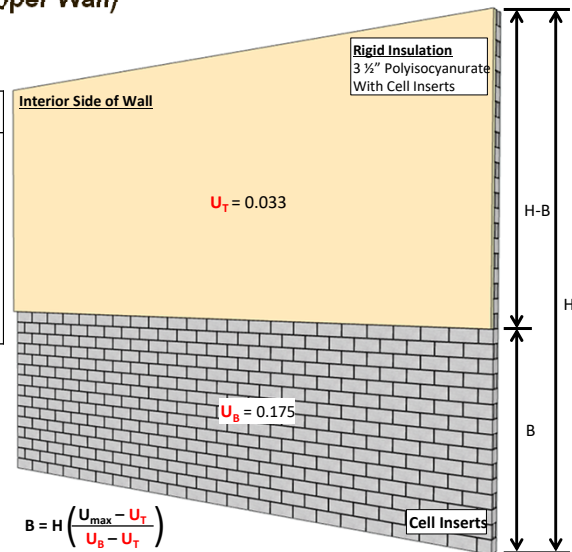
MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 8

12" Conventional CMU (125 pcf) Partially Insulated (Upper Wall) Cell Fill (Lower Wall) COMcheck

Meets Code: **COMcheck**

STEP 1: Select U_{max} , U_T and U_B
STEP 2: Calculate "B"
STEP 3: Open COMcheck
STEP 4: Select Exterior Wall
STEP 5: Select Other U- Factor
STEP 6: Select Mass Wall
STEP 7: Enter Wall Areas
STEP 8: Enter U_T and U_B
STEP 9: Enter Heat Capacities



$$B = H \left(\frac{U_{max} - U_T}{U_B - U_T} \right)$$

	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

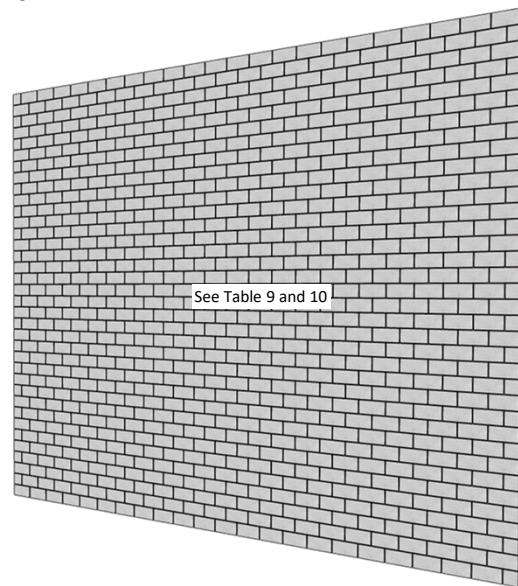
¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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MIM Single Wythe Energy Guide

Option 9

8" Hi-Performance Units Exposed Prescriptive



	Meets Code: $U_{assembly} \leq U_{max}$		
	U_{max}		
	Zone 5	Zone 6	Zone 7
Commercial	0.090	0.080	0.071
High-Rise Residential	0.080	0.071	0.071

¹Calculate U-Value (NCMA Thermal Calculator or NCMA Thermal Catalog)

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Appendix COMcheck

STEP 1: Select Exterior Wall
STEP 2: Select Other U-Factor Option
STEP 3: Select Mass Wall

Component	Assembly	Building Area Type	Orientation	Fenestration Details	Construction Details	Gross Area or Slab Perimeter	Units	Cavity Insulation R-Value	Continuous Insulation R-Value	U-Factor	SHGC	Projection Factor	VT	Heat Capacity
1	Roof 1	Insulation Entirely Above	1-Warehouse			5000	ft ²		30.0	0.032				
2	South (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	South		808	ft ²		0.272				15.30	
3	Door 1	Insulated Metal	1-Warehouse		Non-Sw.	576	ft ²		0.500					
4	East (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	East		408	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
5	West (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	West		408	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
6	North (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	North		808	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
7	Door 2	Insulated Metal	1-Warehouse		Swinging	49	ft ²		0.500				15.30	
8	South (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	South		2222	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
9	North (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	North		2222	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
10	Window 5	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
11	Window 6	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
12	Window 7	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
13	Window 8	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
14	East (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	East		1122	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
15	Window 9	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
16	Window 10	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
17	West (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	West		1122	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
18	Window 11	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
19	Window 12	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
20	Exterior Wall	Click here to select As...	1-Warehouse			0	ft ²		0.051					
21	Floor 1	Wood Framed, 16" o.c. Steel Framed, 16" o.c. Steel Framed, 24" o.c. Metal Building Wall Solid Concrete Concrete Block	1-Warehouse		Insulation	303	linear ft		15.0					

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Appendix COMcheck

STEP 4: Enter Wall Area
STEP 5: Select U-Factors from Tables and enter
STEP 6: Select Heat Capacity from NCMA TEK 6-16A

Component	Assembly	Building Area Type	Orientation	Fenestration Details	Construction Details	Gross Area or Slab Perimeter	Units	Cavity Insulation R-Value	Continuous Insulation R-Value	U-Factor	SHGC	Projection Factor	VT	Heat Capacity
1	Roof 1	Insulation Entirely Above	1-Warehouse			5000	ft ²		30.0	0.032				
2	South (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	South		808	ft ²		0.272				15.30	
3	Door 1	Insulated Metal	1-Warehouse		Non-Sw.	576	ft ²		0.500					
4	East (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	East		408	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
5	West (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	West		408	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
6	North (lower)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	North		808	ft ²		0.248				13.80	
7	Door 2	Insulated Metal	1-Warehouse		Swinging	49	ft ²		0.500				15.30	
8	South (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	South		2222	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
9	North (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	North		2222	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
10	Window 5	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
11	Window 6	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
12	Window 7	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
13	Window 8	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
14	East (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	East		1122	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
15	Window 9	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
16	Window 10	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
17	West (upper)	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	West		1122	ft ²		0.043				13.80	
18	Window 11	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
19	Window 12	Metal Frame Fixed			Code default	16	ft ²		1.250	0.62	0.00	0.76		
20	Exterior Wall	Other Mass Wall	1-Warehouse	Unspec.		0	ft ²		0.000				1.00	
21	Floor 1	Slab-On-Grade Unheated	1-Warehouse		Insulation	303	linear ft		15.0					

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Appendix

Interior Face
Insulation

Table 1

8" CMU	polyisocyanurate, HD (interior face)			
DENSITY	2"	2-1/2"	3"	3-1/2"
105	0.061	0.051	0.043	0.038
115	0.062	0.051	0.043	0.038
125	0.062	0.051	0.044	0.038
135	0.062	0.051	0.044	0.038

Table 2

Consult the Pre-Engineered Metal Frame Building Manufacturer for U-Value of Metal Panels.

Table 3

12" CMU	polyisocyanurate, HD (interior face)			
DENSITY	2"	2-1/2"	3"	3-1/2"
105	0.060	0.050	0.042	0.037
115	0.060	0.050	0.043	0.037
125	0.060	0.050	0.043	0.037
135	0.061	0.050	0.043	0.037

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Appendix

8" CMU Cell Fill
Insulation
(U-factors)

Table 4a

Table 4a

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Table 4b

Table 4b

AMINOPLAST

8" CMU	BAR SPACING, aminoplast foamed-in-place, R=4.6 per in. (cell fill)														
DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"
105	0.529	0.358	0.301	0.272	0.255	0.243	0.235	0.229	0.224	0.220	0.218	0.215	0.212	0.211	0.209
115	0.555	0.383	0.326	0.297	0.280	0.269	0.260	0.254	0.249	0.246	0.243	0.240	0.238	0.236	0.234
125	0.581	0.410	0.354	0.325	0.308	0.297	0.289	0.283	0.278	0.274	0.271	0.268	0.266	0.264	0.263
135	0.606	0.439	0.384	0.356	0.339	0.328	0.320	0.314	0.309	0.306	0.303	0.300	0.298	0.296	0.295

Table 4c

Table 4c

PERLITE															
8" CMU	BAR SPACING, perlite, R=3.12 per in. (cell fill)														
DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"
105	0.529	0.362	0.307	0.279	0.262	0.251	0.243	0.237	0.232	0.229	0.226	0.223	0.221	0.219	0.218
115	0.555	0.388	0.332	0.304	0.287	0.276	0.268	0.262	0.257	0.254	0.251	0.248	0.246	0.244	0.243
125	0.581	0.415	0.359	0.332	0.315	0.304	0.296	0.290	0.285	0.282	0.279	0.276	0.274	0.272	0.271
135	0.606	0.443	0.389	0.362	0.346	0.335	0.327	0.321	0.317	0.313	0.310	0.308	0.306	0.304	0.304

Table 4d

table 4d															VERMICULITE					
8" CMU	BAR SPACING, vermiculite, R=2.27 per in. (cell fill)																			
DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"					
105	0.529	0.367	0.314	0.287	0.271	0.260	0.252	0.246	0.242	0.238	0.236	0.233	0.231	0.229	0.228					
115	0.555	0.393	0.339	0.312	0.295	0.284	0.277	0.271	0.266	0.263	0.260	0.257	0.255	0.253	0.252					
125	0.581	0.419	0.366	0.339	0.323	0.312	0.304	0.298	0.294	0.290	0.288	0.285	0.283	0.281	0.280					
135	0.606	0.448	0.395	0.369	0.353	0.342	0.335	0.329	0.325	0.321	0.319	0.316	0.314	0.312	0.311					

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Appendix

12" CMU Cell
Fill Insulation
(U-factors)

Table 5a

Table 3a															POLYURETHANE	
12" CMU	BAR SPACING, polyurethane foamed-in-place, R=5.9 per in. (cell fill)															
DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"	
105	0.427	0.277	0.227	0.202	0.187	0.177	0.170	0.164	0.160	0.157	0.154	0.152	0.150	0.148	0.147	
115	0.446	0.296	0.246	0.221	0.206	0.196	0.188	0.183	0.179	0.176	0.173	0.170	0.168	0.167	0.166	
125	0.466	0.316	0.267	0.242	0.227	0.217	0.210	0.204	0.200	0.197	0.194	0.192	0.190	0.188	0.187	
135	0.485	0.339	0.290	0.265	0.250	0.241	0.234	0.228	0.224	0.221	0.219	0.216	0.214	0.213	0.211	

Table 5b

Table 5D															AMINOPLAST	
BAR SPACING, aminoplast foamed-in-place, R=4.6 per in. (cell fill)																
12" CMU DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"	
105	0.427	0.278	0.229	0.204	0.189	0.179	0.172	0.167	0.163	0.160	0.157	0.155	0.153	0.151	0.150	
115	0.446	0.297	0.248	0.223	0.208	0.198	0.191	0.185	0.181	0.178	0.176	0.173	0.171	0.169	0.168	
125	0.466	0.317	0.268	0.244	0.229	0.219	0.212	0.207	0.202	0.199	0.197	0.194	0.192	0.191	0.189	
135	0.485	0.340	0.291	0.267	0.252	0.243	0.236	0.231	0.227	0.223	0.221	0.218	0.217	0.215	0.214	

Table 5c

Table 5C															PERLITE
BAR SPACING, perlite, R=3.12 per in. (cell fill)															
12" CMU DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"
105	0.427	0.281	0.233	0.209	0.194	0.184	0.178	0.172	0.168	0.165	0.163	0.160	0.158	0.157	0.155
115	0.446	0.300	0.252	0.227	0.212	0.203	0.196	0.191	0.187	0.183	0.181	0.178	0.177	0.175	0.174
125	0.466	0.320	0.272	0.248	0.233	0.224	0.217	0.211	0.207	0.204	0.202	0.199	0.197	0.196	0.195
135	0.485	0.342	0.295	0.271	0.257	0.247	0.241	0.235	0.231	0.228	0.226	0.223	0.222	0.220	0.219

Table 5d

Table 5d															VERMICULITE
12" CMU	BAR SPACING, vermiculite, R=2.27 per in. (cell fill)														
DENSITY	8"	16"	24"	32"	40"	48"	56"	64"	72"	80"	88"	96"	104"	112"	120"
105	0.427	0.285	0.238	0.214	0.200	0.190	0.184	0.178	0.174	0.171	0.169	0.167	0.165	0.163	0.162
115	0.446	0.303	0.256	0.232	0.218	0.208	0.202	0.196	0.193	0.189	0.187	0.185	0.183	0.181	0.180
125	0.466	0.324	0.276	0.253	0.238	0.229	0.222	0.217	0.213	0.210	0.208	0.205	0.203	0.202	0.201
135	0.485	0.346	0.299	0.276	0.262	0.252	0.246	0.241	0.237	0.234	0.232	0.229	0.227	0.226	0.225

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Appendix

8" Hi-
Performance
Units*

Table 6



	Conventional Unit w/Insert (Typical U-factors range from 0.175 to 0.252)	Basis of design for Conventional Units with inserts is "Korfil ICON"
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Table 7

	Typical U-factors range from 0.055 (48" o.c) to 0.090 (8" o.c.) for 135 pcf	Basis of design for Special Energy Unit is "Omni Block"
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* These are proprietary products, consult the manufacturer for U-Values and technical information and guidance for structural design

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Appendix

12" Hi-
Performance
Units*

Table 8


	Conventional Unit w/Insert* (Typical U-factors range from 0.139 to 0.198)	Basis of design for Conventional Units with inserts is "Korfil ICON"
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Table 9



	Typical U-factors range from 0.038 (48" o.c.) to 0.052 (8"o.c.) for 135 pcf	Basis of design is "Omni Block"
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Table 10

	Typical U-factors is 0.083 for 135 pcf	Basis of design is "Korfil Hi-R-H"
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* These are proprietary products, consult the manufacturer for U-Values and technical information and guidance for structural design

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